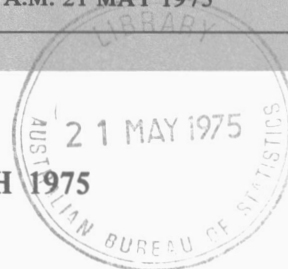


Reference No. 6.12

EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS : AUSTRALIA, MARCH 1975
PRELIMINARY STATEMENT



MAIN FEATURES

The following figures refer only to *civilian wage and salary earners excluding those in agriculture and private domestic service*:

- In March 1975 employment increased by 3,900 persons (1,000 males, 2,900 females).
- Private employment fell by 11,700; government employment increased by 15,600.
- Employment in manufacturing fell by 9,300 to 1,313,900, its lowest level since July 1968. Since May 1974 the decrease has been 126,900 (8.8 per cent).
- In the twelve months to March 1975 private employment fell by 139,900 (3.8 per cent); government employment increased by 75,900 (6.4 per cent).
- Revised seasonally adjusted series are shown in Table 4. In seasonally adjusted terms employment decreased by 4,900 during March 1975.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This preliminary statement will be followed in due course by the monthly bulletin *Employment and Unemployment* (Reference No. 6.4) which gives information in greater detail.

Reference period

2. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month.

Scope of Estimates

3. The series in this statement relate only to *wage and salary earners* not the total labour force. The statistics therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of

the inadequacy of current data, are employees in agriculture and private domestic service, and some part-time employees. For the sake of brevity, wage and salary earners are referred to in the tables as 'employees'.

4. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

Method of estimation

5. The estimates are based on benchmarks derived from the results of the 1966 population census. Month-to-month changes shown by current returns are linked to the benchmark data to derive the monthly estimates. Current returns are of three main types:

- payroll tax returns
- returns from government bodies
- other current employment returns (e.g. for hospitals).

6. Recorded employment obtained from these sources is estimated to account for about 90 per cent of the total number of employees in the industries covered. The balance (that is, unrecorded private employment) is estimated.

Government employment

7. Government employees comprise not only administrative employees but also all other employees of government bodies (Australian, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, road transport, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), radio, television, police, public works, factories and departmental hospitals and institutions.

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding. The figures shown are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia	
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)
MALES										
1974 — February	1,139.5	855.7	421.1	284.9	235.4	92.9	21.2	46.6	3,097.4	3,088.7
March	1,141.4	857.8	425.2	286.2	236.6	93.1	21.5	47.3	3,109.1	3,098.3
1975— February	1,116.8	847.7	423.4	284.5	241.0	92.4	20.2	49.7	3,075.7	3,067.1
March	1,116.8	846.7	422.7	285.5	242.1	92.5	20.0	50.4	3,076.7	3,066.0
FEMALES										
1974 —February	638.6	492.1	210.5	159.5	132.7	44.1	11.2	29.1	1,717.8	1,717.9
March	643.4	497.9	213.5	160.9	134.2	45.0	11.3	29.9	1,736.2	1,729.1
1975— February	624.0	483.1	215.0	158.7	134.3	44.8	10.4	31.5	1,701.7	1,702.1
March	623.5	483.8	214.4	159.6	135.6	45.0	10.5	32.2	1,704.6	1,697.6
PERSONS										
1974 —February	1,778.1	1,347.8	631.6	444.4	368.1	137.0	32.4	75.7	4,815.2	4,806.6
March	1,784.8	1,355.7	638.7	447.1	370.8	138.1	32.8	77.2	4,845.3	4,828.2
1975— February	1,740.8	1,330.8	638.4	443.2	375.3	137.2	30.6	81.2	4,777.4	4,769.2
March	1,740.3	1,330.5	637.1	445.1	377.7	137.5	30.5	82.6	4,781.3	4,764.3

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Seasonally adjusted statistics for these and other series have been revised following the annual re-analysis of data. For details of the methods used see *Seasonally Adjusted Indicators* 1975 (Reference No. 1.10), to be issued shortly.

TABLE 2. — TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES (PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT) AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Private	Government (a)				Civilian employees	Defence forces (c)	Total civilian employees and defence forces
		Australian	State (b)	Local (b)	Total (b)			
MALES								
1974 – February	2,237.0	267.6	494.3	98.6	860.4	3,097.4	66.3	3,163.7
March	2,246.2	267.9	496.2	98.7	862.9	3,109.1	65.6	3,174.7
1975– February	2,179.7	275.9	514.3	105.8	896.0	3,075.7	65.5	3,141.2
March	2,171.5	277.1	517.3	110.8	905.2	3,076.7	65.5	3,142.2
FEMALES								
1974 – February	1,399.0	103.8	199.6	15.4	318.8	1,717.8	2.9	1,720.7
March	1,412.6	104.8	203.5	15.4	323.6	1,736.2	2.8	1,739.0
1975– February	1,350.9	112.1	222.6	16.1	350.8	1,701.7	3.2	1,704.9
March	1,347.4	113.6	227.4	16.2	357.2	1,704.6	3.3	1,707.9
PERSONS								
1974 – February	3,635.9	371.4	693.9	114.0	1,179.3	4,815.2	69.2	4,884.4
March	3,658.8	372.7	699.7	114.0	1,186.5	4,845.3	68.4	4,913.7
1975– February	3,530.6	388.0	737.0	121.9	1,246.8	4,777.4	68.7	4,846.1
March	3,518.9	390.7	744.7	127.0	1,262.4	4,781.3	68.8	4,850.1

(a) Includes semi-government bodies. (b) Excludes State and local government employees (4.9 thousand persons in December 1974) engaged in agriculture, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. (c) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. r — revised.

TABLE 3. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(⁰000)

Month	Forestry, fishing and trapping	Mining and quarrying	Extracting, refining, founding, etc. (a)	Metal products	Machinery and parts	Total founding, engineering, metal working (b)	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Food, drink and tobacco	Total manufac- turing (b)	Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	Building and construction
MALES													
1974 — February	13.8	70.7	89.9	104.1	104.3	349.5	180.8	28.5	17.3	145.3	1,047.1	109.6	365.3
March	13.6	71.2	90.0	104.0	104.2	349.5	181.0	28.4	17.3	145.1	1,047.9	109.9	369.3
1975 — February	14.2	75.7	89.4	98.2	101.7	338.3	165.3	21.7	14.9	143.8	991.5	111.8	365.5
March	14.4	75.5	88.7	97.3	101.6	336.2	164.9	21.6	14.9	142.6	985.8	111.7	369.9
FEMALES													
1974 — February	0.7	4.9	9.3	26.3	20.0	89.5	27.7	23.1	73.1	59.1	386.3	8.8	20.9
March	0.8	4.9	9.7	26.7	20.5	90.5	28.4	23.4	73.3	59.6	390.9	8.8	21.1
1975 — February	0.8	5.2	8.9	22.6	17.7	78.0	22.7	15.1	57.6	56.2	331.7	9.0	20.1
March	0.8	5.3	8.7	22.3	17.6	77.2	22.4	15.1	56.7	55.3	328.1	9.0	20.2
PERSONS													
1974 — February	14.5	75.5	99.2	130.4	124.3	439.0	208.5	51.6	90.4	204.4	1,433.4	118.3	386.2
March	14.4	76.1	99.7	130.7	124.7	440.0	209.4	51.8	90.6	204.7	1,438.8	118.7	390.4
1975 — February	14.9	80.9	98.3	120.8	119.4	416.3	188.1	36.8	72.5	200.0	1,323.2	120.8	385.7
March	15.2	80.8	97.5	119.6	119.2	413.3	187.3	36.8	71.5	198.0	1,313.9	120.7	390.1
Month	Road transport and storage	Total transport and storage (b)	Communi- cation	Finance and property	Retail trade	Total commerce (b)	Public authority activities, (n.e.l.)	Health, hospitals, etc.	Education	Total community and business services (b)	Hotels, personal service, etc.	Total amuse- ment, hotels, personal service, etc. (b)	Total all industry groups
MALES													
1974 — February	105.7	227.1	100.2	133.0	244.2	461.4	150.7	53.8	112.5	286.4	93.3	132.2	3,097.4
March	106.4	228.5	100.1	133.6	245.4	463.1	151.3	54.2	113.6	288.0	94.0	132.8	3,109.1
1975 — February	103.1	230.4	102.3	131.5	243.0	457.4	157.5	58.3	123.0	302.9	94.2	135.0	3,075.7
March	102.7	229.2	102.1	131.7	243.0	457.0	158.6	59.1	124.2	304.8	94.5	135.9	3,076.7
FEMALES													
1974 — February	14.3	30.8	30.4	106.6	284.4	377.7	76.4	227.6	155.9	486.3	164.7	188.1	1,717.8
March	14.5	31.0	30.5	107.2	286.5	380.9	77.6	229.5	159.4	492.8	166.1	189.8	1,736.2
1975 — February	14.1	30.9	31.4	107.0	281.4	372.5	84.1	241.1	175.4	518.1	165.3	190.8	1,701.7
March	14.0	30.7	31.4	107.0	281.0	371.9	85.6	243.2	178.5	523.3	166.0	191.4	1,704.6
PERSONS													
1974 — February	119.9	257.9	130.7	239.5	528.5	839.1	227.0	281.4	268.4	772.7	258.0	320.3	4,815.2
March	120.9	259.5	130.6	240.8	532.0	844.0	228.9	283.6	273.1	780.7	260.2	322.6	4,845.3
1975 — February	117.2	261.2	133.7	238.5	524.4	830.0	241.6	299.4	298.4	821.1	259.6	325.8	4,777.4
March	116.7	259.9	133.5	238.7	524.0	828.9	244.2	302.3	302.6	828.1	260.5	327.3	4,781.3

(a) Includes manufacture of metal rods, bars, sheets, pipes, tubes and wire (except electric). (b) Includes industries not specified in the preceding columns.

TABLE 4. — CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES
(Excluding agriculture and private domestic service)
(^{'000})

Month	Total civilian employees			Private/Government (persons)		Principal industries (persons)	
	Males	Females	Persons	Private	Government (a)	Manufacturing	Commerce
ORIGINAL							
1974 — February	3,097.4	1,717.8	4,815.2	3,635.9	1,179.3	1,433.4	839.1
March	3,109.1	1,736.2	4,845.3	3,658.8	1,186.5	1,438.8	844.0
April	3,109.6	1,742.9	4,852.5	3,662.2	1,190.3	1,439.0	844.6
May	3,118.1	1,751.4	4,869.5	3,676.1	1,193.4	1,440.8	848.0
June	3,119.7	1,753.8	4,873.5	3,675.9	1,197.6	1,437.7	847.1
July	(b)3,106.5	(b)1,747.4	(b)4,853.9	(b)3,650.3	(b)1,203.6	(b)1,421.4	(b)840.8
August	(b)3,101.2	(b)1,741.2	(b)4,842.4	(b)3,635.5	(b)1,206.9	(b)1,411.5	838.6
September	(b)3,098.0	1,737.5	(b)4,835.5	(b)3,625.9	1,209.6	1,405.7	837.9
October	3,095.0	1,732.6	4,827.6	3,613.9	1,213.7	1,388.1	841.8
November	3,091.5	1,729.8	4,821.3	3,602.1	1,219.2	1,374.9	845.4
December	3,081.4	1,707.1	4,788.5	3,567.3	1,221.2	1,344.3	848.0
1975 — January	3,065.7	1,681.4	4,747.1	3,528.3	1,218.8	1,326.4	833.7
February	3,075.7	1,701.7	4,777.4	3,530.6	1,246.8	1,323.2	830.0
March	3,076.7	1,704.6	4,781.3	3,518.9	1,262.4	1,313.9	828.9
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (c)							
1974 — February	3,088.7	1,717.9	4,806.6	3,633.1	1,174.5	1,428.8	842.9
March	3,098.3	1,729.1	4,828.2	3,649.1	1,177.9	1,433.0	846.2
April	3,104.4	1,738.8	4,841.7	3,658.2	1,181.9	1,438.2	846.9
May	3,111.6	1,746.0	4,857.4	3,669.7	1,186.8	1,438.7	847.7
June	3,119.7	1,753.1	4,872.9	3,678.9	1,194.4	1,438.2	848.8
July	(b)3,113.7	(b)1,751.6	(b)4,864.7	(b)3,662.2	(b)1,203.4	(b)1,425.8	(b)846.9
August	(b)3,112.7	(b)1,747.8	(b)4,858.7	(b)3,650.2	(b)1,208.7	(b)1,416.6	845.9
September	(b)3,109.7	1,742.3	(b)4,851.7	(b)3,637.4	1,214.6	1,409.6	843.4
October	3,107.5	1,733.1	4,842.8	3,621.8	1,221.2	1,388.6	843.4
November	3,088.8	1,717.9	4,807.1	3,581.8	1,225.3	1,367.4	835.7
December	3,072.1	1,702.8	4,774.6	3,552.6	1,223.2	1,347.2	827.7
1975 — January	3,066.3	1,699.1	4,766.6	3,537.8	1,229.4	1,329.6	834.2
February	3,067.1	1,702.1	4,769.2	3,528.3	1,241.7	1,319.1	833.8
March	3,066.0	1,697.6	4,764.3	3,509.7	1,253.3	1,308.8	831.0

(a) See footnote (a) to Table 2. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) See footnote (b) to Table 1.

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NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning Mr A.N. Gray on 63 9111 extension 2350 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Australian Bureau of Statistics.